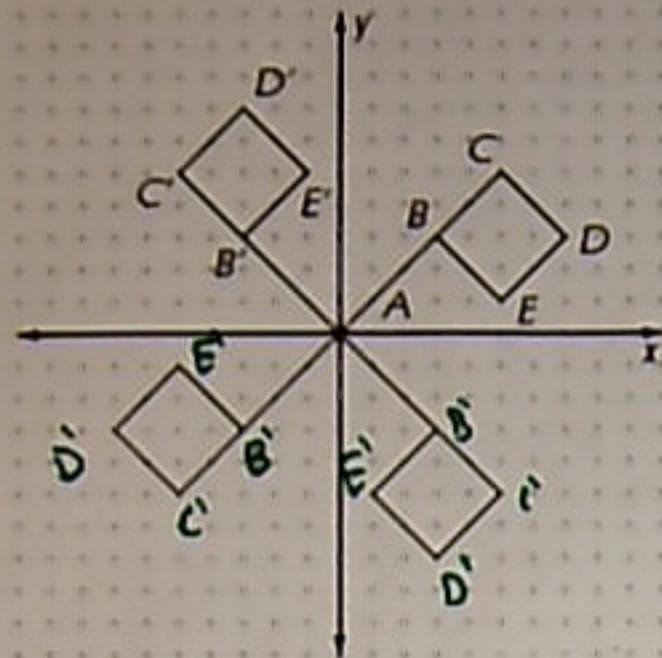


1. Consider flag  $ABCDE$  and its image under a  $90^\circ$  counterclockwise rotation about the origin.



Preimage	$90^\circ$ Counterclockwise Rotated Image
$A(0, 0)$	$A' (0, 0)$
$B(3, 3)$	$B' (-3, 3)$
$C(5, 5)$	$C' (-5, 5)$
$D(7, 3)$	$D' (-3, 7)$
$E(5, 1)$	$E' (-1, 5)$

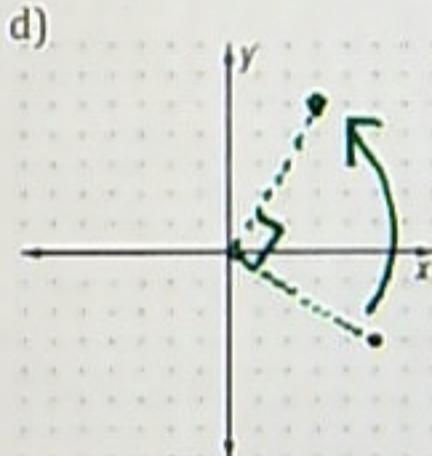
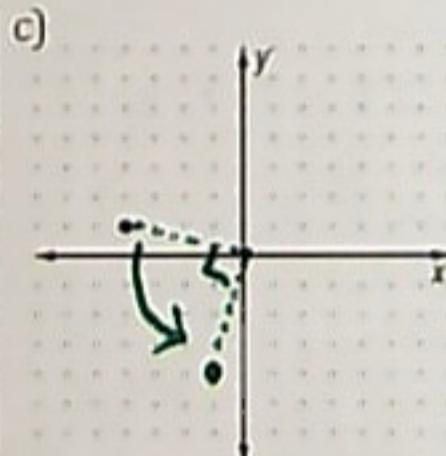
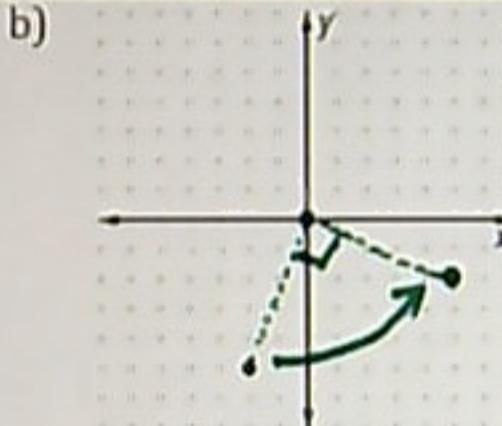
a) Record the coordinates of the images of the five points on the flag under a  $90^\circ$  counterclockwise rotation about the origin.

b) Use any patterns you see above to plot the image of point  $(-2, -5)$  under a  $90^\circ$  counterclockwise rotation about the origin.

Switch x and y  
but use  $-y$

c) Plot the image of point  $(-4, 1)$  under a  $90^\circ$  counterclockwise rotation about the origin.

d) Plot the image of point  $(5, -3)$  under a  $90^\circ$  counterclockwise rotation about the origin.



e) For problems b – d, draw a dashed segment connecting the preimage to the origin. Then draw another dashed line connecting the image point to the origin.

f) Connect each preimage segment to its image segment with a "turn" arrow that shows the direction of the rotation.

g) Write a rule you could use to rotate any point  $(x, y)$  under a  $90^\circ$  CCW rotation about the origin. State the rule in words and in symbolic form.

Replace x with  $-y$   
Replace y with x  
 $(x, y) \rightarrow (-y, x)$

**2. Counterclockwise rotations of  $180^\circ$  and  $270^\circ$  about the origin also have predictable coordinate patterns.**

- a) Using the diagram of flag  $ABCDE$  in problem 1, investigate the patterns in the coordinates of the preimage and image pairs when rotated  $180^\circ$  CCW about the origin.

Preimage	$180^\circ$ Counterclockwise Rotated Image
A(0,0)	A'(0,0)
B(3,3)	B'(-3,-3)
C(5,5)	C'(-5,-5)
D(7,3)	D'(-7,-3)
E(5,1)	E'(-5,-1)

- b) Write a rule you could use to rotate any point  $(x, y)$  under a  $180^\circ$  CCW rotation about the origin. State the rule in **words** and in **symbolic form**

Change the sign of  
both  $x$  and  $y$   
 $(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, -y)$

- c) Similarly, investigate the patterns in the coordinates of the preimage and image pairs when rotated  $270^\circ$  CCW about the origin.

Preimage	$270^\circ$ Counterclockwise Rotated Image
A(0,0)	A'(0,0)
B(3,3)	B'(3,-3)
C(5,5)	C'(5,-5)
D(7,3)	D'(3,-7)
E(5,1)	E'(1,-5)

- d) Write a rule you could use to rotate any point  $(x, y)$  under a  $270^\circ$  CCW rotation about the origin. State the rule in **words** and in **symbolic form**

Replace  $x$  with  $y$   
 Replace  $y$  with  $-x$   
 $(x, y) \rightarrow (y, -x)$